

CSC Quick Reference

Unix commands

- **ls** - list directory contents
- **cp** - copy a file
- **mv** - move or rename a file
- **rm** - delete a file
- **cd** - change the current directory
- **pwd** - print name of the current directory

- **mkdir** - create a directory
- **rmdir** - delete a directory
- **chmod** - change file rights
 - owner/group/everybody
 - read(4)/write(2)/execute(1)
- **chgrp** - change file/folder owner
- **less** - see text file (exit with q)

- **cat** - see file content
- **head** - list ten first lines of the file
- **tail -100** - show the last 100 lines
- **grep** - find rows containing a string
- **eog** - open an image-file

- **evince** - open a pdf-document
- **echo** - print text
- **exit** - quit the session
- **history** - list all commands given previously
- **ls -la > file** - output of a command to a file
- **ls -la >> file** - append output of a command to a file
- **ls -la | grep "nobel"** - Chaining (piping) multiple commands
- **zip** - compress
- **unzip** - uncompress

File transfer

- **scp** - copy a file from one computer to another
- **wget, curl** - get a file from HTTP /FTP
- **rsync** - get/put a file from/to rsync server
- **du -hs *** - disk space used by directories (see also csc-workspaces)
- **allas-conf** - initialize access to Allas
- **a-put file** - copies file or folder to Allas
- **a-get object** - copy an object from Allas to current directory
- **a-list** - shows content of your Allas archive
- **a-publish** - makes file available via www

CSC modules

- **module load** - initialize the environment of an application
- **module spider** - list available modules
- **module list** - list loaded applications
- **module purge** - remove application environments

CSC batch jobs

- **sbatch** - submit a job
- **squeue** - see the job status in the queue
- **scancel** - cancel a job
- **seff** - info about completed jobs
- **sacct** - info about completed jobs

CSC Servers

- **puhti.csc.fi**
- **mahti.csc.fi**
- **Puhti Web Interface** - www.puhti.csc.fi

Help + CSC specific

- ServiceDesk: servicedesk@csc.fi
- Accounts, projects, forgotten password: <https://my.csc.fi/>, on commandline also **csc-projects** and **csc-workspaces**
- **csc-env** - check/reset Puhti/Mahti environment
- What is available: <https://research.csc.fi/>
- How to use them: <https://docs.csc.fi/>, <https://docs.csc.fi/support/FAQ/>, <https://docs.csc.fi/support/tutorials/>,